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SEVENTH CENSUS *of* ENGLAND *and* WALES, APRIL, 1861. SUMMARY
of GENERAL RESULTS.

[THE publication of the June (1861) *Journal* has been delayed for a few days in order to include in it the earliest General Summary of the Census of England and Wales taken on the 8th April last, (1861). We are now enabled to insert here the more material portions of the first abstract laid before Parliament on the 7th June, (1861), by the Registrar-General, Major Graham, and by Dr. Farr and Mr. Hammack, his able and zealous assistants in so vast and difficult an undertaking as the Census in one day of Twenty Millions of persons.—ED. S. J.]

The Official Preliminary Minute prefixed to the Return is as follows, viz. :—

“ The Act for taking the Census of *England* required that the 31,000 *Enumerators* employed should copy into as many Books the Householders’ Schedules and other particulars collected by them in their several districts. These Books were to be placed, with the Schedules, in the hands of the 2,197 *Registrars*, who were to subject them to a strict examination, and make all necessary corrections. This being accomplished, the Books and other Documents were to be transferred before the 30th April to the custody of the 631 *Superintendent Registrars*, who were required to test the accuracy of their contents by a further process of revision.

“ The *Superintendent Registrars* were allowed a short time for the purpose of returning the revised Books to the Census Office, where they have still to undergo strict and minute revision, before any *detailed* and *exact* statement of results can be given. As this essential labour must, however, of necessity, engage much time, it has been thought desirable not to withhold from the public such an approximation to the general results as might be obtained, without waiting for the entire completion of this series of checks. The *Registrars*, therefore, were desired to forward to the Census Office, summaries of the population and houses within their respective districts.

“ From these summaries the following Tables have been chiefly

compiled, and they must be taken to represent the results of the Census according to the statements of the *local officers*, previous to the revision now in progress at the central office. And although minute accuracy is not to be looked for, yet it is apprehended that the alterations which a careful revision of the original documents may render necessary will not be of importance sufficient to lessen the value of the figures, as materials for whatever *geeral* inferences may fairly be drawn from them.

“ Table I comprises the *Population enumerated* on April 8th, 1861, in *England and Wales*, and the Islands in the British Seas, amounting to 20,205,504. The portion of the Army, Royal Navy, and Merchant Seamen *out of the country* at the time of the Census is not included, and as it appears from official returns that the *Army abroad* amounted to 137,000, the *Royal Navy and Marines absent* from the United Kingdom to about 42,900, and the *Merchant Seamen absent* on voyages to about 96,000, it may be assumed that the numbers of these classes *belonging to* England and Wales were collectively not less than 162,021, mostly adult males.

“ Table II exhibits the number of *Houses* and the *Population enumerated* in England and Wales in 1851 and 1861, with the *increase* in the interval.

“ Table III shows the population of England and Wales at each of the Censuses, 1801-61, *including the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seaman abroad* as well as at home, with the increase in each decennial period. The actual increase of population (2,169,576), between 1851 and 1861, was greater than in any previous decennial period, but the rate of increase, owing to active emigration, had somewhat diminished.

“ Table IV presents a comparative view of the number of houses enumerated at each of the Censuses.

“ Table V shows the *Houses* and *Population* enumerated in the Counties (proper) in 1851 and 1861, together with the increase or decrease of persons in each county in the period between the enumerations.

“ In Table VI the numbers of *Inhabited Houses* and of the *Population* in 1851 and 1861, with the increase or decrease of persons in the interval are presented for each of the 631 Superintendent Registrars' Districts into which England is divided. These districts are for the most part co-extensive with single Poor Law Unions, or

two or more Unions combined, but in some instances they consist of places in which the relief of the Poor is regulated under Local Acts or otherwise than by the Poor Law Amendment Act. A column is added in this table, showing the excess of *Registered Births* over *Deaths* in the ten years 1851-60; but in comparing these numbers with the *ascertained* increase or decrease it is necessary to bear in mind that the whole of the births are not registered. No birth can be recorded after six months, and registration is not compulsory, so in the present state of the law many births are not entered in the registers, especially in London and the large towns.

“ Table VII is framed from the details in Table VI. The Superintendent Registrars’ Districts are grouped together in eleven divisions, each comprising the whole, or nearly the whole, of the several counties named. In the columns showing the ascertained increase of population, and the excess of births over deaths in these divisions, may be traced the powerful stream of *Immigration* into the principal centres of trade, and the seats of mining and manufacturing industry. Thus in London (Division I), where the excess of registered births over deaths was 253,989, the influx of persons from other parts had raised the actual increase to 440,798; in the Eastern Division (IV), consisting of the counties of Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk, the ascertained increase was only 28,220, while the natural increase or excess of births over deaths was 129,726.

“ In Table VIII the *Houses* and *Population* in the principal *Cities* and *Boroughs* in 1861 are stated, chiefly on the authority of the Superintendent Registrars in whose district the places are wholly or partly comprised. The municipal and parliamentary boundaries are frequently not conterminat with those of parishes or other local sub-divisions, and great care is required in assigning the population within their exact limits. It is probable that sufficient attention to questions of boundary has not been given in some cases by the local officers in preparing these statements within the limited time allowed them. The numbers must, therefore, be received as approximations only, subject to revision hereafter at the Census Office. This table includes only corporate towns and boroughs returning members to Parliament; several large towns, consequently, do not appear in it.

“ Tables IX and X referring to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man, require no explanation.

“ Table XI relates to *Emigration*. According to the Returns of the Emigration Commissioners 2,249,355 emigrants sailed from the

ports of the United Kingdom in the interval between the Census of March 31st, 1851, and the Census of April 8th, 1861. But 194,532 of the number were probably of foreign origin, leaving 2,054,823 emigrants from the population of the United Kingdom; of whom about 640,210 were of English origin, 183,627 were of Scotch origin, and 1,230,986 were of Irish origin."

[*Note*.—We may insert here as usefully illustrative of the enormous extension of the trade of this country in recent years, the following summary of the progress of the *Export Trade* of the United Kingdom :—

The Export Trade.—It is only by making a detailed examination of the various branches of the *Export Trade* that their prodigious growth during the last fifteen or sixteen years can be fully appreciated.

Comparing 1860 with 1845, the value of the *Exports* of

Apparel, haberdashery, and millinery	Leather and leather wares, 361 per cent.
increased 286 per cent.	Linen manufactures, 60 per cent.
Beer and ale, 316 per cent.	Linen yarn, 80 per cent.
Brass and copper manufactures, 76 per cent.	Machinery, 325 per cent.
Coals, coke, and culm, 242 per cent.	Silk, 412 per cent.
Cotton manufactures, 120 per cent.	Silk manufactures, 163 per cent.
Cotton twist and yarn, 42 per cent.	Tin plates and tin and pewter ware, 143 per cent.
Earthenware and porcelain, 74 per cent.	Woollen manufactures, 57 per cent., and
Hardwares and cutlery, 73 per cent.	Woollen and worsted yarn, 280 per cent.—ED. S. J.]
Iron and steel, 246 per cent.	

TABLE I.—*ENGLAND and WALES and ISLANDS in the BRITISH SEAS.*
Population Enumerated in *England and Wales and in the Islands in the British Seas on April 8th, 1861.*

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Population enumerated on April 8th, 1861*	20,205,504	9,825,246	10,380,258
England and Wales	20,061,725	9,758,852	10,302,873
Islands in the British Seas	143,779	66,394	77,385

* "This number includes the part of the Army in England and the Channel Islands; also the Navy, Merchant Seamen, and others on board vessels in the ports, rivers, and creeks, on the 8th April. The part of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen out of the country, is *not included*."

TABLE II.—*ENGLAND and WALES. Houses and Population Enumerated in England and Wales in 1861 and 1851.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Census Year.	Houses.			Population.		
	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1861 (April 8th)	3,745,463	182,325	27,580	20,061,725	9,758,852	10,302,873
1851 (March 31st)	3,278,039	153,494	26,571	17,927,609	8,781,225	9,146,384
Increase in the Interval between 1851 and 1861	467,424	28,831	1,009	2,134,116	977,627	1,156,489

TABLE III.—*ENGLAND and WALES. Population at each of the Censuses 1801-61, INCLUDING the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD, as well as at Home, BELONGING to ENGLAND and WALES, Actual Increase, and Rates of Increase, in the Decennial Periods.*

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.
Population enumerated	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,223,746
Actual Increase in the Decennial Periods	1,298,358	1,718,135	1,879,322	1,983,212	2,018,972	2,169,576	
Decennial Rates of Increase per cent.	14	16	15	14	13	12	

TABLE IV.—*ENGLAND and WALES. Number of Houses Enumerated at each of the Censuses 1801-61.*

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.
Houses—							
Inhabited	1,575,923	1,797,504	2,088,156	2,481,544	2,943,945	3,278,039	3,745,463
Uninhabited	57,476	51,020	69,707	119,915	173,247	153,494	182,325
Building	No return	16,207	19,274	24,759	27,444	26,571	27,580

TABLE V.—*ENGLAND and WALES. Houses and Population*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
COUNTIES (Proper). [*]	Area in Statute Acres.	1851 (March 31st).					
		Houses.			Population.		
		Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
England and Wales....	37,324,915	3,278,039	153,494	26,571	17,927,609	8,781,225	9,146,384
ENGLAND.							
Bedford	295,582	24,673	661	127	124,478	59,941	64,537
Berks	451,040	33,481	1,397	197	170,065	84,927	85,138
Buckingham	466,932	33,196	1,206	98	163,723	81,074	82,649
Cambridge	523,861	37,226	1,629	195	185,405	92,699	92,706
Chester	707,078	85,260	4,341	845	455,725	222,386	233,339
Cornwall	873,600	67,987	4,544	347	355,558	171,636	183,922
Cumberland	1,001,273	36,763	1,545	239	195,492	96,244	99,248
Derby	658,803	59,371	2,498	452	296,084	147,737	148,347
Devon	1,657,180	98,387	6,014	751	567,098	269,583	297,515
Dorset	632,025	36,138	1,587	215	184,207	89,204	95,003
Durham	622,476	64,977	2,794	570	390,997	196,700	194,297
Essex	1,060,549	73,530	3,569	381	369,318	185,399	183,919
Gloucester	805,102	86,359	5,318	441	458,805	218,187	240,618
Hereford	534,823	23,890	1,191	77	115,489	58,114	57,375
Hertford	391,141	32,573	1,188	207	167,298	82,831	84,467
Huntingdon	230,865	13,285	632	64	64,183	31,933	32,250
Kent	1,041,479	107,748	5,460	1,267	615,766	307,041	308,725
Lancaster	1,219,221	349,938	17,420	3,463	2,031,236	991,090	1,040,146
Leicester	514,164	48,953	1,629	211	230,308	112,937	117,371
Lincoln	1,776,738	81,335	3,450	592	407,222	205,083	202,139
Middlesex	180,168	239,362	11,874	3,392	1,886,576	882,823	1,003,753
Monmouth	368,399	28,939	1,353	152	157,418	82,349	75,069
Norfolk	1,354,301	93,143	3,505	452	442,714	215,254	227,460
Northampton	630,358	43,942	1,538	227	212,380	105,984	106,396
Northumberland	1,249,299	47,737	2,064	386	303,568	149,515	154,053
Nottingham	526,076	55,019	1,502	250	270,427	132,263	138,164
Oxford	472,887	34,398	1,334	105	170,439	85,524	84,915
Rutland	95,805	4,588	153	14	27,983	11,801	11,182
Salop	826,055	45,648	2,062	116	229,341	114,340	115,001
Somerset	1,047,220	85,054	4,912	393	443,916	211,045	232,871
Southampton	1,070,216	75,238	3,543	613	405,370	202,014	203,356
Stafford	728,468	116,273	4,668	958	608,716	310,032	298,684
Suffolk	947,681	69,282	3,107	449	337,215	166,308	170,907
Surrey	478,792	108,822	5,770	1,540	683,082	325,041	358,041
Sussex	934,851	58,663	2,247	606	336,844	165,772	171,072

1861.]

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enumerated in the Counties (proper) in 1851 and 1861.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1861 (April 8th).						Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		COUNTIES (Proper).
Houses.			Population.			Increase.	De- crease.	
Inhabited.	Unin- habited.	Build- ing.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
3,745,463	182,325	27,580	20,061,725	9,758,852	10,302,873	2,134,116	—	{ England and Wales
ENGLAND								
27,419	705	142	135,265	63,780	71,485	10,787	—	Bedford
35,880	1,335	202	176,103	86,657	89,446	6,050	—	Berks
34,680	1,287	285	166,597	82,148	84,449	2,878	—	Buckingham
37,677	1,847	76	175,950	86,304	89,646	—	9,455	Cambridge
97,952	5,305	751	505,153	243,960	261,193	49,428	—	Chester
73,243	3,389	469	369,323	176,107	193,216	13,765	—	Cornwall
40,579	2,061	251	205,293	100,218	105,075	9,801	—	Cumberland
69,404	3,318	531	339,377	170,509	168,868	43,293	—	Derby
101,406	5,459	678	584,531	279,216	305,315	17,433	—	Devon
37,745	1,531	280	188,651	91,544	97,107	4,444	—	Dorset
84,877	4,164	588	509,018	258,343	250,675	118,021	—	Durham
81,220	4,092	538	404,644	202,713	201,931	35,346	—	Essex
93,906	4,711	565	485,502	228,312	257,190	26,697	—	Gloucester
25,271	800	171	123,659	62,753	60,906	8,170	—	Hereford
34,899	1,535	188	173,294	84,242	89,052	5,996	—	Hertford
13,733	497	53	64,297	31,713	32,584	114	—	Huntingdon
126,246	5,138	1,055	733,675	368,450	365,225	117,909	—	Kent
439,634	19,831	3,703	2,428,744	1,171,322	1,257,422	397,508	—	Lancaster
51,909	2,454	230	237,402	115,179	122,223	7,094	—	Leicester
86,688	4,104	523	411,997	204,200	207,797	4,775	—	Lincoln
279,831	13,407	3,240	2,205,711	1,020,191	1,185,580	310,195	—	Middlesex
33,101	2,031	264	174,670	89,533	85,137	17,252	—	Monmouth
96,951	4,929	354	435,422	208,910	226,512	—	7,292	Norfolk
48,547	2,114	283	227,727	112,963	114,764	15,347	—	Northampton
55,900	2,635	683	343,028	170,359	172,669	39,460	—	Northumberland
62,557	4,432	500	293,784	141,027	152,757	23,357	—	Nottingham
36,309	1,314	220	172,266	85,386	86,880	1,827	—	Oxford
4,652	175	17	21,851	10,899	10,960	—	1,124	Rutland
48,155	1,572	221	240,876	120,154	120,722	11,535	—	Salop
87,561	4,009	559	444,725	209,301	235,424	809	—	Somerset
86,494	3,707	637	481,495	246,076	235,419	76,125	—	Southampton
147,244	8,871	1,109	746,584	376,464	370,120	137,868	—	Stafford
73,067	3,662	219	336,271	164,239	172,032	—	964	Suffolk
130,563	4,611	1,384	830,685	392,786	437,899	147,603	—	Surrey
65,471	2,754	430	363,648	174,782	188,866	26,804	—	Sussex

TABLE V.—*ENGLAND and WALES*.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
COUNTIES (Proper).	Area in Statute Acres.	1851 (March 31st).					
		Houses.			Population.		
		Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Warwick	563,946	96,731	4,596	992	475,013	232,411	242,602
Westmorland	485,432	11,217	533	87	58,287	29,079	29,208
Wilts	865,092	51,667	2,250	176	254,221	125,728	128,493
Worcester	472,165	55,639	2,723	337	276,926	136,956	139,970
York (<i>East Riding</i>) .	768,419	44,363	2,964	385	220,983	109,443	111,540
„ (<i>City</i>).....	2,720	7,077	415	91	36,303	16,977	19,326
„ (<i>North Riding</i>)	1,350,121	44,446	2,343	224	215,214	106,710	108,504
„ (<i>West Riding</i>) .	1,708,026	264,302	10,970	2,507	1,325,495	659,619	665,876
WALES.							
Anglesey	193,453	12,124	545	134	57,327	28,101	29,226
Brecon	460,158	12,221	731	74	61,474	31,314	30,160
Cardigan	443,387	14,978	544	70	70,796	32,961	37,835
Carmarthen	606,331	22,465	1,176	99	110,632	53,076	57,556
Carnarvon	370,273	18,005	590	132	87,870	42,978	44,892
Denbigh	386,052	19,124	812	136	92,583	46,708	45,875
Flint.....	184,905	14,041	798	80	68,156	34,452	33,704
Glamorgan	547,494	43,202	1,557	459	231,849	120,748	111,101
Merioneth	385,291	8,159	372	31	38,843	19,151	19,692
Montgomery	483,323	13,350	716	25	67,335	33,634	33,701
Pembroke	401,691	19,136	937	111	94,140	43,675	50,465
Radnor	272,128	4,614	217	28	24,716	12,693	12,023

Houses and Population enumerated—Contd.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1861 (April 8th).						Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		COUNTIES (Proper).
Houses.			Population.			Increase.	De- crease.	
Inhabited.	Unin- habited.	Build- ing.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
116,405	6,949	669	561,728	272,588	289,140	96,715	—	Warwick
11,809	603	76	60,809	30,665	30,144	2,522	—	Westmorland
53,181	2,302	255	249,445	122,529	126,926	—	4,778	Wilts
62,893	3,791	355	307,601	150,989	156,612	30,675	—	Worcester
49,385	2,561	273	240,359	118,652	121,707	19,376	—	{ York (<i>East Riding</i>)
8,243	407	26	40,377	19,133	21,244	4,074	—	„ (<i>City</i>)
50,306	2,942	381	244,804	121,845	122,959	29,590	—	{ „ (<i>North Riding</i>)
316,061	18,555	1,998	1,507,511	740,696	766,815	182,016	—	{ „ (<i>West Riding</i>)
WALES.								
12,361	477	63	54,546	26,191	28,355	—	2,781	Anglesey
12,929	916	80	61,627	31,004	30,623	153	—	Brecon
15,731	572	109	72,255	33,105	39,150	1,459	—	Cardigan
23,106	915	129	111,757	53,166	58,591	1,125	—	Carmarthen
20,261	660	251	95,668	46,752	48,916	7,798	—	Carnarvon
21,386	618	259	100,862	51,027	59,835	8,279	—	Denbigh
15,146	781	137	69,870	34,744	35,126	1,714	—	Flint
59,356	3,721	736	317,751	163,271	154,480	85,902	—	Glamorgan
8,499	357	45	38,888	19,085	19,803	45	—	Merioneth
13,518	413	115	67,075	33,843	33,232	—	260	Montgomery
19,416	837	202	96,093	45,683	50,410	1,953	—	Pembroke
4,706	162	22	25,403	13,144	12,259	687	—	Radnor

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Houses and Population in Superintendent Registrars' Districts on March 31st, 1851, and on April 8th, 1861.*

[We can insert only five out of the eleven divisions, viz., *London, South Midland, Northern, North Western, and York.* These five will present a fair average of the whole.—*Ed. S. J.*]

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
No.								
	1. LONDON DIVISION.							
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).							
1	Kensington (a).....	17,151	25,854	120,004	186,463	66,459	—	14,209
2	Chelsea	7,591	8,318	56,538	63,423	6,885	—	4,302
3	St. George Hanover } Square.....	8,792	10,421	73,230	87,747	14,517	—	3,969
4	Westminster	6,642	6,880	65,609	67,676	2,067	—	4,259
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	2,307	2,283	24,640	22,636	—	2,004	457
6	St. James Westminster	3,399	3,331	36,406	35,324	—	1,082	1,676
7	Marylebone.....	15,826	16,370	157,696	161,609	3,913	—	11,039
8	Hampstead	1,719	2,653	11,986	19,104	7,118	—	1,178
9	Pancras	18,584	21,928	166,956	198,882	31,296	—	19,649
10	Islington	13,528	20,676	95,329	155,291	59,962	—	15,881
11	Hackney	9,818	13,412	58,429	83,295	24,866	—	8,338
12	St. Giles	4,700	4,662	54,214	53,981	—	233	3,569
13	Strand (b)	3,949	3,815	44,417	42,956	—	1,461	2,516
14	Holborn (c)	4,311	4,125	46,621	44,861	—	1,760	2,028
15	Clerkenwell.....	7,224	7,086	64,778	65,632	854	—	8,236
16	St. Luke	6,349	6,368	54,055	56,997	2,942	—	11,610
17	East London	4,739	4,495	44,406	40,673	—	3,733	4,582
18	West London	2,670	2,616	28,833	27,144	—	1,689	—4,647
19	London City (d)	7,297	6,367	55,932	45,550	—	10,382	2,861
20	Shoreditch	15,337	17,231	109,257	129,339	20,082	—	18,402
21	Bethnal Green.....	13,298	14,812	90,193	104,905	14,712	—	15,963
22	Whitechapel	8,812	8,667	79,759	78,963	—	796	3,626
23	St. George-in-the-East	6,146	6,187	48,376	48,878	502	—	5,291
24a	Stepney	7,392	7,465	54,173	56,567	2,394	—	5,003
24b	Mile End Old Town	8,867	10,768	56,602	73,064	16,462	—	9,473
25	Poplar	6,831	11,163	47,162	79,182	32,020	—	9,466

Note.—The Superintendent Registrars' Districts are generally co-extensive with Poor Law Unions or Single Parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act. Where this is not the case, the Districts are thus distinguished:—* *two or more* Unions or Single Parishes with Boards of Guardians; ✱ Poor Law Unions with Places, not under the Poor Law Amendment Act, annexed for Registration purposes; † Single Parishes or Incorporations of Parishes under *Local Acts*; § Gilbert's Incorporations, or Parishes still under the Act of 43rd Elizabeth. The population of Unions, where stated in the notes, refers to the Census of 1861.

(a) The Superintendent Registrar's District of Kensington is composed of Kensington Parish (pop. 70,614 in 1861), the Fulham Union (pop. 40,042 in 1861), and Paddington Parish (pop. 75,807 in 1861).

(b) Strand Union and the Middle Temple.

(c) The Holborn Union, Gray's Inn, and the Charterhouse.

(d) West London Union and the Inner Temple.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. Houses and Population—Contd.

No.	Superintendent Registrar's District.	Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
	SURREY (part of).							
26	St. Saviour Southwark .	4,600	4,495	35,731	36,026	295	—	2,229
27	St. Olave Southwark	2,360	2,214	19,375	19,053	—	322	—5,447
28	Bermondsey	7,007	8,211	48,128	58,355	10,227	—	7,903
29	St. George Southwark....	6,992	7,234	51,824	55,509	3,685	—	5,337
30	Newington	10,458	12,815	64,816	82,157	17,341	—	10,015
31	Lambeth	20,447	23,001	139,325	162,008	22,683	—	19,884
32	Wandsworth	8,276	11,136	50,764	70,381	19,617	—	5,835
33	Camberwell	9,412	12,122	54,667	71,489	16,822	—	6,348
34	Rotherhithe.....	2,792	3,529	17,805	24,500	6,695	—	2,422
	KENT (part of)							
35	Greenwich	14,383	17,826	99,365	127,662	28,297	—	9,312
36	Lewisham	5,927	9,701	34,835	65,752	30,917	—	7,215
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.							
	6. MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan).							
132	Staines	2,796	3,160	13,973	15,988	2,015	—	1,458
133	Uxbridge	3,524	4,018	19,475	23,139	3,664	—	2,121
134	Brentford	7,820	9,397	41,325	50,406	9,171	—	4,407
135	Hendon	2,811	3,384	15,916	19,207	3,291	—	1,802
136	Barnet	2,706	3,220	14,619	19,124	4,505	—	— 55
137	Edmonton	8,369	10,865	45,298	59,325	14,027	—	5,919
	7. HERTFORDSHIRE.							
138	Ware	3,259	3,341	16,482	16,516	34	—	2,029
139	Bishop Stortford	4,098	4,187	20,356	20,230	—	126	2,742
140	Royston * ^(a)	5,192	5,215	26,355	25,012	1,343	—	3,551
141	Hitchin	4,790	5,147	24,729	25,603	874	—	3,526
142	Hertford	2,762	2,912	15,090	15,301	211	—	1,549
143	Hatfield * ^(b)	1,569	1,676	8,499	8,400	—	99	1,062
144	St. Albans	3,519	3,759	18,004	18,926	922	—	2,090
145	Watford	3,730	4,171	18,800	20,354	1,554	—	2,250
146	Hemel Hempstead	2,576	2,849	13,120	13,992	802	—	1,834
147	Berkhampstead	2,424	2,727	12,527	13,209	682	—	1,535
	8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.							
148	Amersham	3,774	3,820	18,637	18,238	—	399	2,112
149	Eton	3,942	4,362	21,490	22,356	866	—	2,180
150	Wycombe	6,630	7,198	33,562	35,139	1,576	—	4,663
151	Aylesbury	4,881	5,068	23,071	23,598	527	—	2,756
152	Winslow	1,969	2,016	9,376	9,207	—	169	1,169
153	Newport Pagnell	4,909	5,269	23,109	24,841	1,732	—	3,229
154	Buckingham.....	3,076	3,659	14,410	13,755	—	655	1,371

(^a) Two Unions, viz., the Royston Union (pop. 18,623) and the Buntingford Union (pop. 6,389).

(^b) Two Unions, viz., the Hatfield Union (pop. 6,389) and the Welwyn Union (pop. 2,211).

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Houses and Population—Contd.*

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
No.		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
9. OXFORDSHIRE.								
155	Henley	3,579	3,722	17,895	18,209	314	—	2,179
156	Thame	3,261	3,277	15,640	15,306	—	334	1,910
157	Headington	3,067	3,494	15,771	17,182	1,411	—	1,517
158	Oxford†	3,528	3,770	20,172	20,038	—	134	2,111
159	Bicester	3,277	3,879	15,562	15,553	—	9	2,097
160	Woodstock	2,960	3,074	14,453	14,236	—	217	1,564
161	Witney	4,897	5,117	23,558	23,231	—	327	2,527
162	Chipping Norton.. ..	3,506	3,633	17,427	17,307	—	120	2,121
163	Banbury	6,334	6,739	29,769	30,161	392	—	3,658
10. NORTHAMPTON-SHIRE.								
164	Brackley	2,961	3,021	13,747	13,464	—	283	1,588
165	Towcester	2,847	2,957	12,806	13,003	197	—	1,434
166	Potterspury	2,131	2,308	10,663	11,621	958	—	1,312
167	Hardingstone	1,883	2,146	9,157	9,928	771	—	1,464
168	Northampton	6,433	7,960	33,857	41,159	7,302	—	4,553
169	Daventry	4,527	4,679	21,926	20,600	—	1,326	2,493
170	Brixworth.. ..	3,229	3,328	14,771	15,358	587	—	1,632
171	Wellingborough	4,476	5,203	21,367	24,234	2,867	—	3,229
172	Kettering	3,770	4,081	18,097	19,086	989	—	2,887
173	Thrapston	2,711	3,071	12,841	14,064	1,223	—	2,063
174	Oundle.....	3,167	3,221	15,655	15,462	—	193	2,232
175	Peterborough	5,793	6,877	28,957	33,164	4,207	—	5,274
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.								
176	Huntingdon.....	4,218	4,327	20,900	20,516	—	384	2,990
177	St. Ives	4,316	4,278	20,594	19,649	—	945	2,641
178	St. Neots	3,930	4,092	18,825	18,962	137	—	2,719
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.								
179	Bedford	7,189	7,926	35,523	38,063	2,540	—	4,623
180	Biggleswade	4,609	5,022	23,436	25,389	1,953	—	3,763
181	Amphill	3,221	3,521	16,542	16,970	428	—	2,177
182	Woburn	2,435	2,491	12,075	11,682	—	393	1,348
183	Leighton Buzzard	3,407	3,566	17,142	17,641	499	—	2,540
184	Luton	4,848	5,851	25,087	30,705	5,618	—	4,214
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.								
185	Caxton.....	2,132	2,202	11,065	10,966	—	99	1,861
186	Chesterton	5,209	5,465	25,170	25,082	—	88	3,397
187	Cambridge	5,194	5,411	27,815	26,351	—	1,464	2,204
188	Linton	2,857	2,895	14,148	13,509	—	639	1,952
189	Newmarket	6,104	6,123	30,655	28,776	—	1,879	3,269
190	Ely	4,641	4,709	22,896	21,805	—	1,091	3,135
191	North Witchford	3,331	3,253	16,243	14,787	—	1,456	2,415
192	Whittlesey	1,678	1,594	7,687	6,966	—	721	1,115
193	Wisbeach	7,590	7,528	36,215	33,304	—	2,911	4,234

† Under Local Acts.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Houses and Population—Contd.*

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
No.								
4. EASTERN DIVISION.								
14. ESSEX.								
194	West Ham	6,003	9,809	34,395	59,261	24,866	—	6,089
195	Epping	3,086	3,385	15,631	16,544	913	—	1,726
196	Ongar	2,281	2,262	11,855	11,314	—	541	1,466
197	Romford	4,758	5,419	24,607	26,920	2,313	—	3,722
198	Orsett	1,878	2,128	10,642	11,529	887	—	1,499
199	Billericay	2,526	2,763	13,787	15,013	1,226	—	1,218
200	Chelmsford	6,566	6,921	32,272	32,793	521	—	3,497
201	Rochford	3,069	3,382	15,838	18,270	2,432	—	1,910
202	Maldon	4,471	4,579	22,137	22,573	436	—	1,999
203	Tendring	5,339	5,784	27,710	27,094	—	616	2,926
204	Colchester	4,145	4,459	19,443	23,815	4,372	—	1,893
205	Lexden	4,628	4,966	21,666	22,922	1,256	—	3,593
206	Witham	3,306	3,452	16,099	16,324	225	—	1,931
207	Halstead	4,040	4,137	19,273	18,482	—	791	2,105
208	Braintree	3,770	3,841	17,561	17,169	—	392	1,988
209	Dunmow	4,249	4,373	20,498	19,759	—	739	2,625
210	Saffron Walden	4,260	4,294	20,716	19,721	—	995	2,604
15. SUFFOLK.								
211	Risbridge.....	3,724	3,708	18,125	17,432	—	693	2,613
212	Sudbury	6,553	6,939	30,814	31,414	600	—	3,863
213	Cosford	3,790	3,884	18,107	17,374	—	733	2,154
214	Thingoe	3,827	3,864	19,014	18,221	—	793	2,540
215	Bury St. Edmunds† ...	2,752	2,847	13,900	13,316	—	584	922
216	Mildenhall	2,093	2,051	10,354	9,592	—	762	1,388
217	Stow	4,320	4,474	21,110	20,917	—	193	2,751
218	Hartismere	3,670	3,693	19,028	17,664	—	1,364	2,354
219	Hoxne	3,231	3,177	15,900	14,695	—	1,205	1,953
220	Bosmere	3,581	3,560	17,219	16,173	—	1,046	2,100
221	Samford	2,560	2,766	12,493	12,729	236	—	1,644
222	Ipswich	6,949	8,266	32,759	37,880	5,121	—	4,046
223	Woodbridge	5,044	5,068	23,776	22,748	—	1,028	2,339
224	Plomesgate	4,377	4,599	21,477	20,719	—	758	2,234
225	Blything	5,870	5,878	27,883	26,859	—	1,024	3,639
226	Wangford.....	2,922	2,977	14,014	13,620	—	394	1,408
227	Mutford†.....	4,061	5,193	20,163	24,069	3,906	—	3,020
16. NORFOLK.								
228	Yarmouth	6,006	6,856	26,880	30,318	3,438	—	2,186
229	Fleggt	1,822	1,958	8,497	8,630	133	—	1,356
230	Tunstead†	3,402	3,346	15,614	14,515	—	1,099	1,480
231	Erpingham ✕ ^(a)	4,698	4,895	21,722	20,875	—	847	2,100
232	Aylsham	4,323	4,300	20,007	19,050	—	957	2,142
233	St. Faiths.....	2,459	2,538	11,890	11,752	—	138	1,536

† Under Local Acts.

(a) The Erpingham Union (pop. 20,580 in 1861) and the Brinton Gilbert's Incorporation.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. Houses and Population—Contd.

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
No.								
16. NORFOLK—contd.								
234	Norwich†.....	14,988	17,012	68,195	74,414	6,219	—	5,751
235	Forehoe†.....	2,909	2,895	13,565	12,818	—	747	1,228
236	Henstead.....	2,375	2,432	11,545	11,290	—	255	1,321
237	Blofield.....	2,309	2,358	11,574	11,521	—	53	1,081
238	Loddon.....	3,138	3,137	15,095	14,212	—	883	1,878
239	Depwade.....	5,356	5,602	26,395	25,249	—	1,146	3,194
240	Guiltecross.....	2,626	2,580	12,744	11,541	—	1,203	1,308
241	Wayland.....	2,528	2,555	12,141	11,558	—	583	1,449
242	Mitford.....	6,147	6,149	29,389	28,018	—	1,371	3,131
243	Walsingham.....	4,610	4,735	21,883	21,115	—	768	2,327
244	Docking.....	3,716	3,794	18,148	17,579	—	569	1,968
245	Freebridge Lynn.....	2,689	2,833	13,557	13,474	—	83	2,019
246	King's Lynn.....	4,028	3,768	20,530	16,602	—	3,928	1,499
247	Downham.....	4,317	4,337	20,985	20,260	—	725	2,977
248	Swaffham.....	2,843	2,924	14,320	13,745	—	575	1,821
249	Thetford.....	3,855	4,048	19,040	18,711	—	329	2,215
8. NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION.								
33. CHESHIRE.								
452	Stockport.....	17,323	19,167	90,208	94,361	4,152	—	9,664
453	Macclesfield.....	12,845	13,386	63,327	61,517	—	1,810	5,561
454	Altrincham.....	6,363	7,784	34,043	40,515	6,473	—	4,794
455	Runcorn.....	4,832	5,235	25,797	26,129	332	—	3,805
456	Northwich.....	6,221	6,938	31,202	33,331	2,129	—	5,015
457	Congleton.....	5,893	7,012	30,512	34,329	3,817	—	3,551
458	Nantwich.....	6,876	8,079	35,941	40,954	5,013	—	5,776
459	Great Boughton *† ^(a)	9,889	11,248	52,950	58,503	5,553	—	4,437
460	Wirral.....	9,109	12,227	57,157	79,826	22,669	—	11,230
34. LANCASHIRE.								
461	Liverpool†.....	35,293	37,045	258,236	269,733	11,497	—	2,230
462	West Derby * ^(b)	25,031	37,512	153,279	225,595	72,316	—	24,596
463	Prescot.....	9,323	13,120	58,074	73,112	17,038	—	11,308
464	Ormskirk.....	6,737	8,364	38,307	46,250	7,943	—	6,219
465	Wigan.....	13,965	17,422	77,539	94,559	17,020	—	13,227
466	Warrington.....	6,647	8,229	36,164	43,788	7,624	—	6,798
467	Leigh.....	6,015	7,618	32,734	37,697	4,963	—	4,583
468	Bolton.....	20,240	25,155	114,712	130,270	15,558	—	17,789

† Under Local Acts.

^(a) The Superintendent Registrar's District of Great Boughton is composed of—

Population, 1861.	
Chester City (Local Act)	30,116
Great Boughton Union	18,795
Hardwarden Union	9,592

^(b) The West Derby Union (pop. 156,327 in 1861), and Toxteth Park (pop. 69,268), a single parish under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Houses and Population—Contd.*

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
No.	34. LANCASHIRE— <i>contd.</i>							
469	Bury	16,727	19,803	88,815	101,142	12,327	—	12,336
470	Barton-upon-Irwell	5,737	7,465	31,585	39,050	7,465	—	4,051
471	Chorlton	23,159	32,879	123,841	169,573	45,732	—	21,601
472	Salford	15,769	19,831	87,523	105,334	17,811	—	11,902
473	Manchester	36,701	43,003	224,433	243,615	15,182	—	16,929
474	Ashton	21,569	26,527	119,199	134,761	15,562	—	12,792
475	Oldham	16,485	21,951	86,788	111,267	24,479	—	13,046
476	Rochdale	14,200	18,407	72,515	91,758	19,243	—	9,763
477	Haslingden	9,489	13,402	50,424	69,782	19,358	—	8,615
478	Burnley	12,039	14,532	63,868	75,588	11,720	—	9,145
479	Clitheroe	4,238	4,146	22,368	20,476	—	1,892	2,029
480	Blackburn	15,916	21,888	90,738	119,937	29,199	—	14,861
481	Chorley	6,723	7,869	37,701	41,679	3,978	—	5,773
482	Preston	15,913	20,071	96,545	110,488	13,943	—	11,046
483	Fylde	3,930	4,581	22,002	25,681	3,679	—	2,977
484	Garstang	2,364	2,378	12,695	12,424	—	271	1,741
485	Lancaster ✕ (*)	6,272	6,704	34,660	35,299	639	—	3,664
486	Ulverstone	5,676	6,844	30,556	35,734	5,178	—	5,168
	9. YORK DIVISION.							
	35. WEST RIDING.							
487	Sedburgh	917	915	4,574	4,396	—	178	536
488	Settle	2,774	2,608	13,762	12,529	—	1,233	1,408
489	Skipton ✕ (b)	5,719	6,047	28,766	28,761	—	5	3,566
490	Pateley Bridge	1,928	1,992	9,334	9,534	200	—	1,105
491	Ripon	3,471	3,485	16,041	15,742	—	299	1,939
492a	Great Ouseburn	2,579	2,509	12,167	11,532	—	635	984
492b	Knaresborough	3,448	3,741	15,473	17,176	1,703	—	1,861
492c	Wetherby§	1,055	1,092	5,129	5,123	—	6	411
493	Otley§	5,588	6,069	28,541	29,508	967	—	3,304
494	Keighley ✕ (c)	8,638	9,597	45,903	45,681	—	222	5,548
495	Todmorden	5,940	6,436	29,727	31,105	1,378	—	3,114
496	Saddleworth	3,367	3,808	17,799	18,630	831	—	2,037
497	Huddersfield	23,468	26,658	123,860	131,334	7,474	—	19,671
498	Halifax	23,626	27,016	120,958	128,667	7,709	—	15,917
499	Bradford ✕ (d)	34,439	41,860	181,964	196,463	14,499	—	26,242
500	Hunslet§	18,776	23,895	88,779	109,949	21,270	—	15,331
501	Leeds	21,061	24,999	101,343	117,553	16,210	—	11,079

† Under Local Act.

§ Parishes, &c. in Gilbert's Incorporations or under the Act of 43rd Elizabeth.

(a) The Lancaster Union (pop. 24,019 in 1861), Caton Gilbert's Incorporation, and Parishes under 43rd Elizabeth.

(b) The Skipton Union (pop. 28,398) and two townships not under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

(c) The Keighley Union (pop. 43,112) and a township under 43rd Elizabeth.

(d) The Bradford Union (pop. 106,218), the North Bierley Union (pop. 85,768), and part of a Gilbert's Incorporation.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Houses and Population—Contd.*

Superintendent Registrar's District.		Inhabited Houses.		Population Enumerated.		Increase or Decrease in the Number of Persons between 1851 and 1861.		Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	
No.								
35. WEST RIDING— <i>contd.</i>								
502	Dewsbury	14,351	19,381	71,768	92,873	21,105	—	13,813
503	Wakefield ✕ ^(a)	9,874	10,815	48,956	53,001	4,045	—	6,119
504a	Pontefract§	6,353	7,475	29,937	34,752	4,815	—	5,028
504b	Hemsworth	1,658	1,657	8,158	7,793	—	365	1,024
505	Barnsley	6,777	9,102	34,980	45,790	10,810	—	7,209
506	Wortley ✕ ^(b)	6,255	7,577	32,012	38,509	6,497	—	6,598
507	Ecclesall Bierlow	7,587	13,009	37,914	63,618	25,704	—	8,651
508	Sheffield	20,785	26,658	103,626	128,929	25,303	—	16,281
509	Rotherham	6,686	9,055	33,082	44,330	11,248	—	6,826
510	Doncaster	7,302	8,625	34,675	39,341	4,666	—	5,020
511	Thorne	3,518	3,650	15,886	16,010	124	—	2,203
512	Goole	2,892	3,332	13,686	15,156	1,470	—	1,908
513	Selby ✕ ^(c)	3,370	3,547	15,672	15,985	313	—	1,858
514	Tadcaster§	4,093	4,223	19,710	19,919	209	—	2,317
36. EAST RIDING (with York).								
515	York ✕ ^(d)	10,469	11,941	54,324	59,967	5,643	—	5,306
516	Pocklington	3,250	3,420	16,098	16,710	612	—	2,128
517	Howden	3,060	3,159	14,436	15,076	640	—	2,419
518	Beverley	4,167	4,674	20,040	21,029	989	—	2,623
519	Sculcoates	9,187	11,136	44,719	51,942	7,223	—	6,236
520	Hull†	9,733	10,882	50,670	56,889	6,219	—	4,161
521	Patrington	1,872	2,010	9,407	9,680	273	—	1,316
522	Skirlaugh	1,868	1,952	9,279	9,653	374	—	1,297
523	Driffield	3,684	3,953	18,265	19,223	958	—	2,923
524	Bridlington	2,926	3,082	14,322	14,371	49	—	1,805
37. NORTH RIDING.								
525	Scarborough	5,905	6,401	24,615	30,424	5,809	—	3,410
526	Malton	4,546	4,734	23,128	23,482	354	—	3,264
527	Easingwold	2,075	2,098	10,211	10,148	—	63	1,375
528	Thirsk	2,682	2,695	12,760	12,299	—	461	1,525
529	Helmsley ✕ ^(e)	2,366	2,436	11,734	11,832	98	—	1,376
530	Pickering	2,083	2,197	9,978	10,547	569	—	1,373
531	Whitby	4,490	4,915	21,592	23,634	2,042	—	3,212
532	Guisbrough	2,544	4,367	12,202	22,125	9,923	—	3,173
533	Stokesley	2,984	2,226	9,387	10,381	994	—	1,309
534	Northallerton	2,650	2,661	12,460	12,174	—	286	1,399
535	Bedale	1,914	1,945	8,980	8,650	—	330	992
536	Leyburn	2,082	2,103	10,057	10,104	47	—	1,319
537	Askrigg 	1,248	1,229	5,635	5,649	14	—	757
538	Reeth	1,399	1,286	6,820	6,195	—	625	1,047
539	Richmond	2,894	2,842	13,846	13,456	—	390	1,464

§ Parishes, &c., in Gilbert's Incorporations or under the Act of 43rd Elizabeth.

|| Parishes, &c., not under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

(a) The Wakefield Union (pop. 51,092) and parts of Gilbert's Incorporations.

(b) Two Unions, viz., Wortley (pop. 24,091) and Penistone (pop. 14,418).

(c) The Selby Union (pop. 14,902) and parts of Gilbert's Incorporations.

(d) The York Union (pop. 59,157) and parishes not under Poor Law Amendment Act.

(e) Two Unions, viz., Helmsley (pop. 6,093) and Kirkby Moorside (pop. 5,739).

TABLE VII.—ENGLAND AND WALES. *Population in 1851 and 1861, ascertained Increase or Decrease in the interval, and Natural Increase or Excess of Registered Births over Deaths in the Ten Years 1851-60.*

1 DIVISIONS.	2 Population Enumerated.		4 <i>Ascertained Increase in the interval between 1851 and 1861.</i>	5 <i>Natural Increase or Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.</i>
	1851.	1861.		
England and Wales.	17,927,609	20,061,725	2,134,116	2,260,576
DIVISIONS.				
I. LONDON (within the limits of the Metropolis Local Government Act	2,362,236	2,803,034	440,798	253,989
II. SOUTH EASTERN (Registration Districts chiefly in Surrey and Kent extra-metropolitan, Sussex, Hants, Berks)	1,628,416	1,846,876	218,460	196,992
III. SOUTH MIDLAND (Registration Districts chiefly in Middlesex extra-metropolitan, Herts, Bucks, Oxford, Northampton, Hunts, Beds, Cambridge)	1,234,332	1,295,375	61,043	*155,742
IV. EASTERN (Registration Districts chiefly in Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk)	1,113,982	1,142,202	28,220	*129,726
V. SOUTH WESTERN (Registration Districts chiefly in Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset) ...	1,803,261	1,835,551	32,290	*200,673
VI. WEST MIDLAND (Registration Districts chiefly in Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Worcester, Warwick)	2,136,573	2,436,137	299,564	298,980
VII. NORTH MIDLAND (Registration Districts chiefly in Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby)	1,215,501	1,288,718	73,217	*161,763
VIII. NORTH WESTERN (Registration Districts chiefly in Cheshire, Lancashire)	2,488,438	2,934,722	446,284	308,022

TABLE VII.—ENGLAND and WALES. *Population in 1851 and 1861—contd.*

1 DIVISIONS.	2 3 Population Enumerated.		4 <i>Ascertained Increase in the interval between 1851 and 1861.</i>	5 <i>Natural Increase of Excess of Registered Births over Registered Deaths in the Ten Years, 1851-60.</i>
	1851.	1861.		
IX. YORK (Registration Districts chiefly in <i>Yorkshire</i>).....	1,789,047	2,015,329	226,282	*256,117
X. NORTHERN (Registration Districts chiefly in <i>Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland</i>)	969,126	1,151,281	182,155	152,694
XI. WELSH (Registration Districts chiefly in <i>Monmouthshire and Wales</i>)....	1,186,697	1,312,500	125,803	*145,878

Note.—In the cases marked (*) the ascertained (actual) increase (col. 4) falls *short* of the natural (presumed) increase as shown by excess of Births over Deaths.

[As illustrative of the preceding table, we may insert the following summary of *Occupations* as ascertained, 1851.—ED. S. J.]

Registration Divisions and Union Counties (England and Wales).	Number of Persons Aged 20 Years and upwards, 1851.	Ratio per Cent. of Persons Aged 20 Years and upwards, occupied (in 1851) in			
		Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domestic Service.	Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Mining and Mineral Works.
I. The Metropolis	1,394,963	Per cent. 47·6	Per cent. 1·1	Per cent. 6·0	Per cent. 3·5
II. South-Eastern	887,134	30·7	20·8	2·5	2·4
III. South Midland	660,775	28·3	25·4	7·1	2·4
IV. Eastern	603,720	27·4	26·5	4·0	2·3
V. South-Western	978,024	28·6	23·3	4·6	5·6
VI. West Midland	1,160,387	29·1	15·5	5·2	12·6
VII. North Midland	654,679	31·8	21·7	6·4	5·3
VIII. North-Western	1,351,830	29·8	8·3	21·5	5·4
IX. York	961,945	25·2	14·3	17·5	7·3
X. Northern	521,460	27·7	16·1	4·2	12·4
XI. Welsh	641,680	21·8	25·7	2·5	12·4
England and Wales.	9,816,597	31·0	16·1	8·4	6·3

TABLE VIII.—Houses and Population of the PRINCIPAL CITIES and BOROUGHs, 1851 and 1861.

*** "These Statements of the Number of Houses and Population in the principal Cities and Boroughs have been furnished generally by the respective Superintendent Registrars, and refer to the *Parliamentary or Municipal Limits*, or to both where co-extensive, as denoted by the letters placed after the names of places, viz., M., Municipal limits; P., Parliamentary limits; M. and P., Municipal and Parliamentary limits (co-extensive).

"The numbers of seamen and others on board vessels in the ports, as ascertained by the officers of Her Majesty's Customs, have been added to the general population. Several Boroughs with respect to which the information could not be obtained are omitted."

1 CITY OR BOROUGH.	2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.	
	1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.
London within the limits of the Metropolis Local Government Act *	305,933	362,890	2,362,236	2,803,034 —
Abingdon M. & P.	1,244	1,187	5,954	— 5,691
Andover { M.	1,040	1,059	5,187	5,221 —
..... { P.	1,079	1,103	5,395	5,430 —
Arundel M. & P.	552	529	2,748	— 2,488
Ashburton P.	622	574	3,432	— 3,062
Ashton-under-Lyne { M.	5,501	6,665	30,676	34,894 —
..... { P.	5,346	6,478	29,791	33,925 —
Banbury { M.	769	790	4,026	4,055 —
..... { P.	1,721	2,067	8,715	10,194 —
Bangor P.	1,228	1,336	6,338	6,795 —
Barnstaple M. & P.	2,116	2,187	11,371	— 10,738
Basingstoke M.	892	938	4,263	4,664 —
Bath M. & P.	7,744	8,021	54,240	— 52,528
Beccles M.	954	985	4,398	— 4,266
Bedford M. & P.	2,307	2,754	11,693	13,412 —
Berwick-on-Tweed M. & P.	2,028	1,872	15,094	— 13,254
Beverley { M.	1,934	2,178	8,915	9,654 —
..... { P.	2,183	2,423	10,058	10,901 —
Bewdley { M.	718	691	3,124	— 2,905
..... { P.	1,582	1,516	7,318	— 6,786
Bideford M.	1,101	1,211	5,775	5,851 —
Birmingham M. & P.	45,844	59,090	232,841	295,955 —
Blackburn M. & P.	7,919	11,314	46,536	63,125 —
Bodmin { M.	722	793	4,327	4,466 —
..... { P.	1,103	1,189	6,337	6,381 —

Note.—Col. 6 contains the cases in which in 1861 the population is less than in 1851.

* For the Metropolitan *Parliamentary* Boroughs, see Alphabetical List.

TABLE VIII.—HOUSES and POPULATION—*Contd.*

1. CITY OR BOROUGH,	2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.		
	1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	
Bolton	M. & P.	10,394	13,348	61,171	70,396 —
Boston	{ M.	2,992	3,266	14,733	— 13,995
	{ P.	3,622	3,898	17,518	—
Bradford	M. & P.	19,002	22,537	103,778	106,218 —
Brecknock	{ M.	1,147	1,134	5,673	— 5,234
	{ P.	1,236	1,206	6,070	— 5,517
Brydgnorth	{ M.	1,227	1,629	6,172	6,569 —
	{ P.	1,516	1,891	7,610	7,892 —
Bridgwater	M. & P.	1,911	2,124	10,317	11,361 —
Bridport	M. & P.	1,468	1,570	7,566	7,672 —
Brighton	{ M.	*	12,708	*	77,693 —
	{ P.	10,843	13,946	69,673	87,811 —
Bristol	M. & P.	20,873	23,578	137,328	154,093 —
Buckingham	{ M.	809	827	4,020	— 3,847
	{ P.	1,717	1,716	8,069	— 7,625
Bury	P.	5,825	7,241	31,262	37,564 —
Bury St. Edmunds	M. & P.	2,752	2,847	13,900	— 13,316
Calne	{ M.	475	505	2,544	— 2,494
	{ P.	1,047	1,103	5,195	— 5,151
Cambridge	M. & P.	5,194	5,411	27,815	— 26,351
Canterbury	M. & P.	3,654	3,919	18,398	21,323 —
Cardiff	M.	2,565	4,666	18,351	32,421 —
Carlisle	M. & P.	3,956	4,878	26,310	29,436 —
Carmarthen	M. & P.	1,800	1,763	10,524	— 9,992
Carnarvon	M. & P.	1,723	1,820	8,674	— 8,530
Chatham	P.	4,337	5,227	28,424	36,177 —
Cheltenham	P.	6,356	7,016	35,051	39,590 —
Chester	M. & P.	5,173	5,980	27,766	31,101 —
Chesterfield	M.	1,455	1,928	7,101	9,835 —
Chichester	M. & P.	1,653	1,597	8,662	— 8,040
Chippenham	{ M.	309	300	1,707	— 1,603
	{ P.	1,139	1,345	6,283	7,075 —
Chipping Wycombe	{ M.	690	825	3,588	4,222 —
	{ P.	1,441	1,652	7,179	8,375 —
Christchurch	P.	1,543	1,837	7,475	9,386 —
Cirencester	P.	1,211	1,300	6,096	6,334 —
Clitheroe	{ M.	1,371	1,433	7,244	— 7,000
	{ P.	2,192	2,247	11,480	— 10,864
Cockermouth	P.	1,306	1,546	7,275	— 7,056
Colchester	M. & P.	4,145	4,459	19,443	23,815 —
Gongleton	M.	2,146	2,631	10,520	12,338 —
Coventry	{ M.	7,657	8,994	36,208	40,937 —
	{ P.	7,783	9,158	36,812	41,647 —
Dartmouth	M. & P.	799	822	4,508	— 4,443
Daventry	M.	589	892	4,430	— 4,124
Deal	M.	1,465	1,590	7,067	7,531 —

(*) Brighton had not received a Charter of Incorporation in 1851.

TABLE VIII.—HOUSES and POPULATION—*Contd.*

1 CITY OR BOROUGH.		2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.	
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.
Denbigh	M.	1,215	1,261	5,498	5,946
Derby	M. & P.	8,199	9,014	40,908	43,091
Devizes	M. & P.	1,292	1,389	6,554	6,639
Devonport	{ M.	3,789	4,193	38,180	50,504
	{ P.	4,961	5,435	50,159	64,798
Doncaster	M.	2,583	3,595	12,052	16,430
Dorchester	M. & P.	960	1,028	6,394	6,823
Dover	M. & P.	3,747	4,087	22,244	24,970
Droitwich	{ M.	582	672	3,125	—
	{ P.	1,407	1,406	7,095	—
Dudley	P.	7,119	8,725	37,962	44,975
Durham	M. & P.	1,768	2,001	13,188	13,743
Evesham	M. & P.	918	991	4,605	4,680
Exeter	{ M.	5,109	5,404	32,818	33,737
	{ P.	6,499	6,885	40,688	41,791
Eye	{ M.	480	489	2,587	—
	{ P.	1,374	1,406	7,531	—
Falmouth	M.	600	669	4,953	5,706
Faversham	M.	895	1,125	4,595	5,891
Finsbury	P.	37,427	44,363	323,772	386,844
Folkestone	M.	1,149	1,475	6,726	8,528
Frome	P.	2,122	2,069	10,148	—
Gateshead	M. & P.	3,520	4,394	25,568	33,589
Gloucester	M. & P.	2,843	2,769	17,572	—
Grantham	{ M.	904	940	5,375	—
	{ P.	1,968	2,256	10,873	11,116
Gravesend	M.	2,722	3,074	16,633	18,776
Great Grimsby	{ M.	1,634	2,302	8,860	11,067
	{ P.	2,354	3,177	12,263	15,013
Great Marlow	P.	1,211	1,287	6,523	—
Great Yarmouth	M. & P.	6,886	7,836	30,879	34,803
Greenwich	P.	15,401	19,500	105,784	139,286
Guildford	M. & P.	1,176	1,464	6,740	8,032
Halifax	M. & P.	6,528	7,820	33,582	37,015
Hartlepool	M.	1,466	1,723	9,503	12,205
Harwich	M. & P.	751	812	4,451	5,062
Hastings	{ M.	2,471	3,327	16,966	23,098
	{ P.	2,477	3,328	17,011	23,103
Helston	{ M.	672	745	3,355	3,841
	{ P.	1,459	1,714	7,328	8,657
Hereford	M. & P.	2,426	No ret.	12,108	15,625
Hertford	M. & P.	1,150	1,230	6,605	6,769
Holyhead	P.	1,040	1,256	5,622	6,190
Honiton	M. & P.	692	714	3,427	—
Horsham	P.	1,081	1,267	5,947	6,747
Huddersfield	P.	5,739	6,933	30,880	34,874
Hull	M. & P.	16,634	20,581	84,690	98,994
Huntingdon	{ M.	725	740	3,882	—
	{ P.	1,244	1,284	6,219	6,254

TABLE VIII.—HOUSES and POPULATION—Contd.

1 CITY OR BOROUGH.		2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.		
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	
Hythe.....	{ M. 486 P. 2,261	588 2,841	2,857 13,164	2,998 21,372	— —	
Ipswich	M. & P.	6,979	8,284	32,914	37,949	—
Kendal	M. & P.	2,457	2,582	11,829	12,028	—
Kidderminster	M. & P.	3,656	3,349	18,462	—	15,398
King's Lynn	M. & P.	3,845	3,641	19,355	—	16,071
Kingston-on-Thames....	M.	1,119	1,519	6,279	9,114	—
Knaresborough	P.	1,326	1,320	5,536	—	5,404
Lambeth	P.	39,154	45,252	251,345	298,032	—
Lancaster	{ M. 2,583 P. 2,891	2,680 No ret.	14,604 16,168	— —	— —	14,478 15,996
Launceston	{ M. 562 P. 1,051	624 1,040	3,397 6,005	— —	— —	2,773 5,139
Leeds	M. & P.	36,165	44,646	172,270	207,153	—
Leicester	M. & P.	12,805	14,600	60,584	68,052	—
Leominster	M. & P.	1,118	1,158	5,214	5,660	—
Lewes	P.	1,747	No ret.	9,533	9,709	—
Lichfield.....	M. & P.	1,412	1,471	7,012	—	6,872
Lincoln	M. & P.	3,450	4,332	17,536	20,995	—
Liskeard	{ M. 623 P. 965	781 1,170	4,386 6,204	4,689 6,704	— —	— —
Liverpool	M. & P.	54,310	65,999	375,955	443,874	—
London, City	M. & P.	14,580	13,373	127,869	—	112,247
Louth	M.	2,209	2,401	10,467	10,568	—
Ludlow	{ M. 1,003 P. 1,133	1,076 1,264	4,691 5,376	5,178 6,034	— —	— —
Lyme Regis	{ M. 522 P. 708	507 687	2,661 3,516	— —	— —	2,413 3,206
Lymington.....	{ M. 487 P. 1,029	440 1,025	2,651 5,282	— —	— —	2,416 5,152
Macclesfield	M. & P.	8,312	8,345	39,048	—	36,095
Maidstone	{ M. 3,667 P. 3,676	4,111 4,119	20,740 20,801	22,984 23,026	— —	— —
Maldon	{ M. 902 P. 1,179	1,014 1,329	4,758 5,888	4,798 6,274	— —	— —
Malmesbury	P.	1,420	1,425	6,998	—	6,883
Malton	P.	1,545	1,696	7,661	8,072	—
Manchester	{ M. 50,731 P. 53,204	61,662 65,553	303,382 316,213	338,346 357,604	— —	— —
Marlborough	{ M. 608 P. 781	644 820	3,908 5,135	— —	— —	3,684 4,893
Marylebone	P.	40,513	48,027	370,957	436,298	—
Merthyr Tydfil	P.	11,684	16,147	63,080	83,844	—
Morpeth	P.	1,467	2,325	10,012	13,796	—
Newark	M. & P.	2,370	2,569	11,330	11,562	—
Newbury	M.	1,362	1,337	6,574	—	6,161
Newcastle-under-Lyme	M. & P.	2,153	2,657	10,569	12,938	—
Newcastle-on-Tyne	M. & P.	10,441	14,222	87,784	109,291	—
Newport (I. Wight)	M. & P.	1,550	1,591	8,047	—	7,934

TABLE VIII.—HOUSES and POPULATION—*Contd.*

1. CITY OR BOROUGH.	2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.	
	1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.
Newport (Monmouth) M. & P.	2,908	3,695	19,323	23,248
Northallerton P.	1,064	1,059	4,995	—
Northampton M. & P.	4,886	6,132	26,657	32,813
Norwich M. & P.	14,988	17,012	68,195	74,414
Nottingham M. & P.	11,549	15,307	57,407	74,531
Oldham { M.	9,900	13,936	52,820	72,334
{ P.	13,658	18,463	72,357	94,337
Oswestry M.	995	1,129	4,817	5,414
Oxford M. & P.	4,933	5,230	27,843	27,561
Pembroke M. & P.	1,792	2,144	10,107	15,051
Penzance M.	1,878	1,958	9,214	9,414
Peterborough P.	1,755	2,509	8,672	11,732
Petersfield P.	1,072	1,135	5,550	5,655
Plymouth M. & P.	5,171	6,081	52,221	62,823
Pontefract { M.	1,069	1,120	5,106	5,340
{ P.	2,496	2,624	11,515	11,678
Poole M. & P.	1,903	2,036	9,255	9,745
Portsmouth M. & P.	12,825	15,803	72,096	94,546
Preston M. & P.	11,348	15,045	69,542	82,961
Reading M. & P.	4,098	4,851	21,456	24,965
Reigate M. & P.	792	1,581	4,927	9,975
Richmond { M.	843	863	4,106	4,290
{ P.	1,032	1,046	4,969	5,134
Ripon M. & P.	1,345	1,382	6,080	6,172
Rochdale P.	5,829	7,701	29,195	38,164
Rochester M. & P.	2,549	3,171	14,938	16,672
Rye { M.	726	784	4,071	—
{ P.	1,557	1,682	8,541	—
Saffron Walden M.	1,173	1,246	5,911	—
St. Albans M.	1,361	1,500	7,000	7,675
St. Ives { M.	1,403	1,453	6,525	7,019
{ P.	2,003	2,116	9,872	10,354
Salford { M.	11,447	19,286	63,850	102,414*
{ P.	15,342	19,286	85,108	102,414
Salisbury M. & P.	2,311	2,347	11,657	11,833
Sandwich M.	602	633	2,966	—
Sandwich and Deal P.	2,474	2,658	12,710	13,701
Scarborough M. & P.	2,838	3,987	12,915	18,380
Shaftesbury P.	1,894	1,928	9,404	—
Sheffield M. & P.	27,099	38,083	135,310	185,157
Shrewsbury M. & P.	3,900	4,360	19,681	22,055
Southampton M. & P.	5,749	7,718	35,305	46,970
South Molton M.	929	868	4,482	—
South Shields M. & P.	3,439	4,436	28,974	35,223
Southwark P.	23,751	25,683	172,863	193,443

* Since the Census of 1851, the Municipal Borough has been enlarged and its boundaries are now the same as those of the Parliamentary Borough.

TABLE VIII.—HOUSES and POPULATION—*Contd.*

1 CITY OR BOROUGH.		2 3 Inhabited Houses.		4 5 6 Population.	
		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.
Stafford	M. & P.	1,977	2,241	11,829	12,487
Stamford	M. & P.	1,616	1,661	8,933	—
Stockport	M. & P.	10,568	11,286	53,835	54,681
Stoke-upon-Trent	P.	15,562	19,870	84,027	101,802
Stratford-upon-Avon	M.	694	787	3,372	3,672
Stroud	P.	8,182	8,196	36,535	—
Sudbury	M.	1,280	1,476	6,043	6,878
Sunderland	{ M. 7,975 P. 8,519	10,222	63,897	80,324	—
Swansea	M.	6,001	7,931	67,394	85,748
Tamworth	{ M. 826 P. 1,760	935	4,059	42,581	—
Taunton	P.	2,118	8,655	—	—
Tavistock	P.	2,935	14,176	10,202	—
Tewkesbury	M. & P.	1,134	8,086	14,660	—
Thetford	M. & P.	1,274	5,878	8,804	—
Thirsk	P.	844	—	—	5,876
Tiverton	M. & P.	1,154	4,075	4,218	—
Totnes	M. & P.	1,208	5,319	5,351	—
Tower Hamlets	M. & P.	2,181	11,144	—	10,444
Truro	M. & P.	728	4,419	—	3,993
Tynemouth	P.	75,710	88,664	539,111	647,585
Wakefield	{ M. 4,391 P. 4,390	4,779	22,065	23,181	—
Wallingford	{ M. 522 P. 1,635	558	22,057	23,199	—
Walsall	M. & P.	4,521	2,819	—	2,786
Wareham	P.	1,351	8,064	—	7,794
Warrington	{ M. 4,285 P. 4,380	4,985	25,680	37,762	—
Warwick	M. & P.	2,229	7,218	—	6,977
Wells	M. & P.	906	22,894	25,953	—
Westbury	P.	1,535	23,363	26,852	—
Westminster	P.	24,755	10,973	—	10,589
Weymouth and Mel- combe Regis	{ M. 1,722 P. 1,867	1,867	4,736	—	4,648
Whitby	P.	2,239	7,029	—	6,495
Whitehaven	P.	4,627	241,611	253,985	—
Wigan	M. & P.	5,686	9,458	11,383	—
Wilton	P.	1,721	10,989	12,054	—
Winchester	M. & P.	2,077	18,916	—	18,842
Windsor	M. & P.	1,417	31,941	37,657	—
Wisbeach	M.	2,141	8,607	8,674	—
Wolverhampton	{ M. 9,184 P. 22,284	11,785	13,704	14,784	—
Woodstock	P.	1,623	9,596	9,827	—
Worcester	M. & P.	5,695	2,086	—	9,275
York	{ M. 7,077 P. 7,778	8,243	49,985	60,858	—
		9,162	119,748	147,646	—
			7,983	—	7,820
			27,528	31,123	—
			36,303	40,377	—
			40,359	45,326	—

TABLE IX.—ISLANDS *in the BRITISH SEAS. Houses and Population Enumerated in the Islands in the British Seas on April 8th, 1861.*

	Houses.			Population.		
	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Persous.	Males.	Females.
Islands in the British Seas	23,000	1,349	170	143,779	66,394	77,385
Isle of Man	8,948	502	90	52,339	24,544	27,795
Island of Jersey	8,327	381	46	56,078	25,304	30,774
Island of Guernsey and Adjacent Islands	5,725	466	34	35,362	16,546	18,816

TABLE X.—POPULATION *in the ISLANDS in the BRITISH SEAS.*

	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.
Islands in the British Seas	89,508	103,710	124,040	143,126	143,779
Isle of Man	40,081	41,000	47,975	52,387	52,339
Island of Jersey	28,600	36,582	47,544	57,020	56,078
„ Guernsey(with Herm and Jethou)	20,339	24,540	26,698	29,806	29,846
„ Alderney	No return	1,045	1,088	3,333	4,933
„ Sark	488	543	785	580	583

Note.—Between 1831 and 1841 the population of the islands collectively increased about 18 per cent., and between 1841 and 1851 about 15 per cent. Between 1851 and 1861 a slight decrease took place in the Isle of Man and Jersey; while Guernsey would also have shown a decrease but for the circumstance of the military force in that island as well as in Alderney having been larger in 1861 than at the previous Census.

TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION (ENGLAND and WALES). *Return by the Government Emigration Board, showing the Number, of Emigrants from the United Kingdom during the Ten Years 1851 to 1861.*

Year.	Total Number of Emigrants.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distinguished.
1851.....	335,966 }					
'52.....	368,764 }		No	return.		
'53.....	329,937	62,915	22,605	192,609	31,459	20,349
'54.....	323,429	90,966	25,872	150,209	37,704	18,678
'55.....	176,807	57,132	14,037	78,854	10,554	16,230
'56.....	176,554	64,527	12,033	71,724	9,474	18,796
'57.....	212,875	78,560	16,253	86,238	12,624	19,200
'58.....	113,972	39,971	11,815	43,281	4,560	14,345
'59.....	120,432	33,930	10,182	52,981	4,442	18,897
'60.....	128,469	26,421	8,733	60,835	4,536	27,944
Total	2,287,205	454,422	121,530	736,731	115,353	154,439

Note.—It appears from the above Table that 2,287,205 emigrants sailed from the ports of the *United Kingdom* in the ten years 1851-60. Of that number, 1,582,475 emigrants in the eight years 1853-60; and 454,422 were found to be *English*, 121,530 *Scotch*, 736,731 *Irish*, and 115,353 *foreigners*. The origin of 154,439 emigrants was not ascertained. If we assume that these unascertained numbers should be distributed proportionally over the rest, the numbers of the several classes will be shown in the annexed Table.

The emigrants in the first three months of 1851 were 56,584, consequently the number in the two years 1851-2, namely 704,730, have to be reduced to 648,146, to obtain the number of emigrants in the interval extending from 1st April, 1851, to 31st December, 1852. The nationality was not then distinguished, but a large proportion of the emigrants was of Irish origin, and the best estimate will be made by assuming that the proportions were the same as in 1853; the results appear in the table. 18,734 emigrants sailed from the *United Kingdom* in the portion of 1861 terminating on April 7th, the Census day, and they have been distributed in classes in the proportions ascertained to exist in 1860.

ESTIMATED NUMBER of FOUR CLASSES of EMIGRANTS in the Interval between the CENSUS of 1851 and 1861.

Years.	Totals.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreigners.
Total	2,249,355	640,210	183,627	1,230,986	194,532
1851 (April 1st)-1852 ..	643,146	131,718	47,325	403,246	65,862
1853-60	1,582,475	503,568	134,674	816,408	127,825
1861 (to April 7th)	18,734	4,924	1,628	11,337	845

It may be inferred from the official returns that the emigration from the *United Kingdom* was not less than—

717,913	in the interval of the Censuses	1831 and 1841;
1,692,063	ditto	1841 and 1851; and
2,249,355	ditto	1851 and 1861.